

**MATH 311**  
**GROUP THEORY**  
**Final exam**  
**Prof. Oleg Belegradek**

1. Prove that any subgroup of order 25 of a group of order 100 is normal.
2. Prove that a cyclic group has no proper non-trivial pure subgroups.
3. Prove that the group  $T_2(\mathbb{R})$  of all non-singular upper triangular  $2 \times 2$  real matrices is 2-step solvable and not nilpotent.
4. Prove that any group of order  $> 2$  has a non-identity automorphism.
5. Let  $\tilde{G}$  and  $G$  be the cartesian and direct products, respectively, of all groups  $\mathbb{Z}_p$ , where  $p$  runs over the primes. Prove that the subgroup  $G$  is not a direct summand in  $\tilde{G}$ .
6. Show that the center of a non-cyclic free group is trivial.
7. Let  $G$  be the subgroup of  $S_5$  generated by the permutations (123) and (45). Find a finite set of defining relations for  $G$  in these generators.